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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/042,673	01/08/2002	Xiaozhong Dang	RR-1765	6144

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EXAMINER

NGUYEN, KHIEM D

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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2823

DATE MAILED: 01/13/2003

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/042,673

Applicant(s)

DANG ET AL.

Examiner

Khiem D Nguyen

Art Unit

2823

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on ____.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-20 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) ____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-20 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) ____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) ____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 08 January 2002 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on ____ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. ____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). ____
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) ____ 6) ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in-

(1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effect under this subsection of a national application published under section 122(b) only if the international application designating the United States was published under Article 21(2)(a) of such treaty in the English language; or

(2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that a patent shall not be deemed filed in the United States for the purposes of this subsection based on the filing of an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a).

1. Claims 1-7 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Hsu et al. (U.S. 2002/0191349).

Hsu disclose a method for forming an electromagnetic transducer, the method comprising (See paragraph [0057] to [0065] and FIG. 10A):

forming a first soft magnetic pole layer 82/92 having a substantially flat surface;

forming an inorganic nonferromagnetic layer 210 (alumina Al_2O_3) over the first pole layer;

forming a hardbaked photoresist mask 208 over the inorganic nonferromagnetic layer wherein the mask terminating adjacent to a desired location of the side;

chemically etching the hardbaked photoresist mask and the inorganic nonferromagnetic layer to create an inorganic nonferromagnetic apex region having a side that is not parallel and not perpendicular to the surface (paragraph [0071] and FIG. 10A);

Art Unit: 2823

forming an inorganic dielectric layer 205 adjacent to the inorganic nonferromagnetic apex region wherein forming an inorganic dielectric layer that partly covers the first soft magnetic pole layer, prior to forming the inorganic nonferromagnetic apex region;

forming an electrically conductive coil 206 atop the inorganic dielectric layer;

forming a submicron inorganic nonferromagnetic layer 214 adjacent to the region of inorganic nonferromagnetic material; and

forming a second soft magnetic pole layer 232 over the inorganic nonferromagnetic apex region includes forming the second soft magnetic layer over the submicron inorganic nonferromagnetic layer.

2. Claims 8-14 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Hsu et al. (U.S. 2002/0191349).

Hsu disclose a method for forming an electromagnetic transducer, the method comprising (See paragraph [0057] to [0065] and FIG. 10A):

forming a first soft magnetic pole layer 82/92 having a substantially flat surface;

forming an inorganic nonferromagnetic layer 210 (alumina Al_2O_3) over the first pole layer;

forming a photoresist mask atop the inorganic nonferromagnetic layer and curing the photoresist mask to form a hardbaked photoresist mask 208;

etching the hardbaked photoresist mask and the inorganic nonferromagnetic layer, including removing the hardbaked photoresist mask, and thereby forming a region of inorganic nonferromagnetic region wherein forming region of inorganic

Art Unit: 2823

nonferromagnetic material includes forming a side of the region that is not parallel and not perpendicular to the surface (paragraph [0071] and FIG. 10A);

forming an inorganic dielectric layer 205 adjacent to region of inorganic nonferromagnetic material wherein forming an inorganic dielectric layer that partly covers the first soft magnetic pole layer, prior to forming the inorganic nonferromagnetic layer;

forming an electrically conductive coil 206 atop the inorganic dielectric layer;

forming a submicron inorganic nonferromagnetic layer 214 adjacent to the region of inorganic nonferromagnetic material; and

forming a second soft magnetic pole layer 232 over the region of inorganic nonferromagnetic material and the submicron inorganic nonferromagnetic layer.

3. Claims 15-20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Hsu et al. (U.S. 2002/0191349).

Hsu disclose a method for forming an electromagnetic transducer, the method comprising (See paragraph [0057] to [0065] and FIG. 10A):

forming a first soft magnetic pole layer 82/92 having a substantially flat surface;

forming an inorganic nonferromagnetic layer 210 (alumina Al_2O_3) over the first pole layer;

forming a hardbaked photoresist mask 208 over the inorganic nonferromagnetic layer wherein the mask terminating adjacent to a desired location of the sloping surface;

chemically etching the hardbaked photoresist mask and the inorganic nonferromagnetic layer to create an inorganic nonferromagnetic apex region over the first soft magnetic pole layer to have a sloping surface (paragraph [0071] and FIG. 10A);

forming an inorganic dielectric layer 205 that partly covers the first soft magnetic pole layer, prior to forming the inorganic nonferromagnetic apex region;

forming an electrically conductive coil 206 atop the inorganic dielectric layer;

forming a submicron inorganic nonferromagnetic layer 214 adjacent to the inorganic nonferromagnetic apex region; and

forming a second soft magnetic pole layer 232 over the inorganic nonferromagnetic apex region includes forming the second soft magnetic layer over the submicron inorganic nonferromagnetic layer.

Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Khiem D Nguyen whose telephone number is (703) 306-0210. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday (8:00 AM - 5:00 PM).

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Chaudhuri Olik can be reached on (703) 306-2794. The fax phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are (703) 746-9179 for regular communications and (703) 746-9179 for After Final communications.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-0956.


Application/Control Number: 10/042,673

Page 6

Art Unit: 2823

K.N.

January 7, 2003


George Fourson
Primary Examiner
2823